

nys chemistry regents curve

NYS Chemistry Regents Curve: Understanding How Scoring Adjustments Affect Your Exam Results

nys chemistry regents curve is a topic that often sparks curiosity and sometimes anxiety among high school students preparing for the New York State Chemistry Regents exam. If you're wondering how your raw scores translate into final grades, or whether there's a grading "curve" that could boost your results, you've come to the right place. This article will walk you through everything you need to know about the NYS Chemistry Regents curve, how scoring is adjusted, and practical tips to approach your exam with confidence.

What Is the NYS Chemistry Regents Curve?

When students hear the word "curve," many imagine a mysterious adjustment that dramatically changes their exam scores. In the context of the NYS Chemistry Regents, the curve refers to the process by which raw test scores are converted into scaled scores. This scaling ensures fairness, consistency, and aligns the exam results with the state's proficiency standards.

Unlike some college exams or competitive tests where curves might be based on the performance distribution of a specific cohort, the NYS Regents exams use a predetermined conversion chart or scale. This means that instead of adjusting scores based on how well other students performed, the Regents adjust raw scores based on question difficulty and statewide performance trends.

How Does the Scoring Process Work?

The Chemistry Regents exam consists of multiple-choice questions and constructed-response (short and extended) questions. Each question carries a specific number of points, adding up to a total raw score. After the exam, the New York State Education Department (NYSED) analyzes the test results, considering factors such as:

- The difficulty level of the questions in that year's exam
- Historical performance data from previous years
- The minimum proficiency level required for passing

Based on these factors, the raw scores are converted into scaled scores on a range from 0 to 100. The scaled score determines whether a student passes, fails, or achieves mastery.

Why Does the NYS Chemistry Regents Curve Matter?

Understanding the curve—or more accurately, the scaling process—is essential for students and educators alike. Here's why:

Managing Expectations

Knowing that the exam is scored on a scale rather than just raw points helps students set realistic goals. For instance, missing a few questions on challenging sections might not drastically impact the final scaled score if the curve adjusts accordingly.

Fairness Across Different Exam Versions

The Chemistry Regents exam may vary slightly in difficulty from year to year. Without scaling, a tougher exam could unfairly penalize students. The curve helps level the playing field so that students are evaluated fairly.

Understanding Passing Scores

The official passing score for the Chemistry Regents is typically set at a scaled score of 65 or above. However, because of the curve, the number of raw points needed to reach 65 can fluctuate annually. In some years, students might need fewer correct answers to pass if the test was particularly hard.

Common Misconceptions About the NYS Chemistry Regents Curve

Let's clear up a few myths that often confuse students:

Myth 1: The Curve Is Like a Traditional Grade Curve

Some students think the curve adjusts scores based on how well everyone else did, such as giving the top 10% higher grades. This is not the case. The Regents curve is a predetermined scaling system designed to ensure fairness, not competition.

Myth 2: The Curve Will Save You If You Do Poorly

While scaling helps adjust for question difficulty, it doesn't drastically inflate low scores. If you perform poorly on the exam, the curve won't magically make you pass. Your best bet is to prepare thoroughly.

Myth 3: Every Year Has the Same Curve

Each year's exam is unique, and so is the scaling. The NYSED reviews data annually to set the most appropriate conversion scale, so the curve can shift slightly.

How to Use Knowledge of the NYS Chemistry Regents Curve to Your Advantage

Knowing how the curve works can help you approach your Chemistry Regents exam more strategically.

Focus on Understanding Rather Than Guesswork

Because the curve adjusts for difficulty, it's important to answer questions you know confidently rather than guess wildly. Partial knowledge can sometimes be more beneficial, especially in constructed-response questions where partial credit is awarded.

Practice With Past Exams

Familiarizing yourself with previous Regents exams can give you a sense of the types of questions asked and scoring patterns. Many students find that practicing under timed conditions improves their accuracy and confidence.

Review Key Chemistry Concepts Thoroughly

The Regents exam covers a range of topics such as atomic structure, chemical reactions, stoichiometry, acids and bases, and periodic trends. Mastering these foundational topics reduces the risk of losing easy points.

Understanding the Scoring Breakdown of the Chemistry Regents

The Chemistry Regents exam is generally divided into two parts: multiple choice and constructed response. Here's a general overview of how scoring works:

- **Multiple Choice:** Typically worth about 60 points. Each correct answer earns one point.
- **Constructed Response:** Worth around 40 points. These open-ended questions are graded based on rubrics that assess scientific reasoning, accuracy, and use of data.

Because the constructed-response section can be subjective, exam graders use detailed rubrics to maintain consistency. Partial credit is often awarded for partially correct answers, so even if you don't complete a problem fully, showing your work can earn you points.

Resources to Track and Understand Your NYS Chemistry Regents Scores

After taking the exam, students receive their scores through their schools. It's helpful to know where to find resources that explain the curve and scoring in detail.

- [NYSED Regents Exam Website](#) – Official source for exam guides, past exams, and scoring information.
- School Counselors and Chemistry Teachers – They can help interpret your results and offer advice based on the curve.
- Online Forums and Study Groups – Communities like Reddit or local study groups often share insights about recent exam curves and scoring trends.

Final Thoughts on the NYS Chemistry Regents Curve

The NYS Chemistry Regents curve is less about adjusting individual scores based on your peers and more about ensuring every student is graded fairly given the exam's difficulty. Understanding this system can reduce test anxiety, clarify how your performance translates into your final score, and encourage focused study habits.

Ultimately, the best way to succeed is to prepare thoroughly, practice consistently, and approach the exam with confidence. The curve is there to make the grading fair, but your effort and understanding will always be the biggest factors in your success on the Chemistry Regents exam.

Frequently Asked Questions

What is the 'curve' for the NYS Chemistry Regents exam?

The 'curve' refers to the adjustment or scaling of raw scores on the NYS Chemistry Regents exam to ensure fairness and consistency across different test administrations.

Does the NYS Chemistry Regents exam always have a curve?

No, the NYS Chemistry Regents exam does not always have a curve. The scoring is based on a fixed rubric, but slight adjustments may be made depending on the difficulty of the exam.

How does the curve affect my final score on the NYS Chemistry Regents?

If a curve is applied, it can raise the raw score to a scaled score, potentially improving your final grade. However, the extent of this adjustment varies each year.

Where can I find information about the NYS Chemistry Regents curve for this year?

Information about score adjustments or curves is typically released by the New York State Education Department (NYSED) after exam scoring is complete, often posted on their official website.

Is the curve applied to all parts of the NYS Chemistry Regents exam?

Curving, if applied, generally affects the entire exam score rather than

individual sections, ensuring a fair overall assessment.

How can I estimate my score on the NYS Chemistry Regents with the curve?

You can estimate your score by comparing your raw score to past years' scaled scores, but exact curve details are only available after official scoring.

Why does the NYS use a curve for the Chemistry Regents exam?

The curve helps account for variations in exam difficulty across different test versions and years, maintaining consistent standards for passing scores.

Can a curve cause my score to go down on the NYS Chemistry Regents?

Typically, curving is done to adjust scores upward or maintain fairness. It's uncommon for a curve to lower a student's score.

Are practice tests for the NYS Chemistry Regents curved the same way as the actual exam?

Practice tests usually provide raw scores without curving, so they may not perfectly reflect your scaled score on the actual exam.

How important is understanding the curve when preparing for the NYS Chemistry Regents?

While knowing about the curve can set expectations, focusing on mastering the material and practicing is more important for success on the exam.

Additional Resources

NYS Chemistry Regents Curve: An Analytical Overview of Scoring Adjustments and Their Implications

nys chemistry regents curve refers to the grading adjustment process applied to the New York State Chemistry Regents exam to ensure fair and equitable assessment of student performance. This curve is an essential aspect of the scoring methodology that addresses variations in exam difficulty, student preparedness, and overall performance trends. Understanding how the curve operates, its historical context, and its impact on students is critical for educators, students, and stakeholders involved in New York State's secondary education system.

Understanding the NYS Chemistry Regents Curve

The New York State Chemistry Regents exam serves as a standardized measure of students' grasp of high school chemistry concepts, aligning with the state's curriculum standards. Given the complex nature of chemistry content and the variability in exam administration, the Regents Examination Board employs a scoring curve to moderate raw scores. This curve adjusts for exam difficulty and ensures that student evaluations reflect a realistic measure of mastery rather than penalize for an unusually challenging test.

The curve is not a simple bell curve adjustment but rather a systematic calibration process. It involves statistical analysis of the test's difficulty, the distribution of raw scores across the student population, and comparisons with prior years' results. The primary goal is to maintain consistency and fairness in grading while preserving the integrity of the exam.

How the Curve is Determined

The Regents Examination Board collaborates with subject matter experts and psychometricians to analyze the exam results. They consider factors such as:

- **Item difficulty:** Each question is evaluated based on how many students answered correctly.
- **Score distribution:** Overall performance trends are reviewed to identify anomalies or shifts in student achievement.
- **Historical comparisons:** Current exam data is compared with previous years to detect any significant deviations.
- **Content consistency:** Ensuring that the exam aligns with state curriculum and learning objectives.

Based on these analyses, a conversion chart or scaling rubric is created to translate raw scores into scaled scores. This process often results in a curve that can either elevate or slightly reduce raw scores depending on the exam's relative difficulty.

Historical Context and Trends in the Chemistry Regents Curve

Over the years, the NYS Chemistry Regents curve has undergone adjustments

reflecting changes in curriculum standards, exam format, and statewide educational goals. For example, the introduction of the Next Generation Science Standards (NGSS) prompted updates in exam content and structure, which in turn influenced scoring practices.

In some administrations, notably when the exam was perceived as particularly challenging, the curve has been more generous, allowing students with lower raw scores to achieve passing scaled scores. Conversely, when the exam content was deemed more accessible, the curve adjustments were minimal or even slightly more stringent.

Data from recent years suggest that approximately 65-75% of students pass the Chemistry Regents, with the curve playing a pivotal role in maintaining this pass rate. This indicates that while the curve does not guarantee a passing grade, it acts as a buffer to accommodate the natural variability in test difficulty.

Impact on Students and Educators

The implementation of the NYS chemistry regents curve has significant implications for both students and educators:

- **Student Motivation and Outcomes:** Awareness of the curve can influence student attitudes towards the exam. Some students may feel reassured that a difficult exam will be adjusted fairly, while others may experience uncertainty about their actual performance.
- **Instructional Strategies:** Teachers often tailor their instruction to align with exam expectations, but the existence of a curve can affect how rigorously material is taught or assessed in class.
- **Equity Considerations:** The curve can help level the playing field for students from diverse backgrounds by compensating for unforeseen exam difficulty spikes.

However, some critics argue that reliance on curving may obscure underlying learning gaps or inflate grades beyond actual competencies. Striking a balance between fairness and maintaining academic standards remains a challenge.

Comparisons with Other Regents Exams and Scoring Models

The NYS Chemistry Regents curve is part of a broader framework used across

New York State's Regents exams, including subjects like Algebra, English, and Living Environment. While each subject's scoring curve varies based on exam-specific factors, the fundamental principles remain consistent.

In comparison to other standardized testing models, such as the SAT or AP exams, the Regents curve is unique in its state-specific calibration focus. Unlike norm-referenced tests that rank students against one another, the Regents curve aims to align scores with fixed proficiency standards, adjusting only for test difficulty rather than relative performance.

This approach underscores the Regents exam's dual role as both a diagnostic tool and a graduation requirement, necessitating a grading system that is both fair and reflective of learning objectives.

Pros and Cons of the NYS Chemistry Regents Curve

- **Pros:**

- Ensures fairness by adjusting for exam difficulty.
- Maintains consistent standards across different test administrations.
- Provides a safety net for students facing unexpectedly challenging exams.
- Supports equitable outcomes across diverse student populations.

- **Cons:**

- May reduce transparency if students do not understand how scores are adjusted.
- Potentially masks true performance gaps.
- Can lead to complacency if students rely on curve adjustments rather than mastery.

Understanding these advantages and limitations is essential for stakeholders aiming to optimize educational outcomes while maintaining rigorous assessment standards.

Preparing for the Chemistry Regents in Light of the Curve

While the existence of the NYS chemistry regents curve provides some reassurance regarding grading fairness, students are best served by focusing on thorough preparation. Familiarity with test content, consistent study habits, and practice with past Regents exams remain the most reliable strategies for success.

Educators can assist by providing targeted instruction on key chemistry concepts, incorporating Regents-style questions into classroom assessments, and emphasizing critical thinking skills. Additionally, awareness of how the curve functions can help students maintain realistic expectations and reduce test anxiety.

Resources to Support Chemistry Regents Success

- **Past Regents Exams:** Access to official past Chemistry Regents exams allows students to practice with authentic questions and understand scoring patterns.
- **Review Guides and Workbooks:** Comprehensive study materials aligned with the New York State Learning Standards provide structured content review.
- **Online Tutorials and Videos:** Many educational platforms offer interactive lessons tailored to Regents content.
- **Teacher-Led Review Sessions:** Classroom and after-school review sessions that focus on challenging topics and test-taking strategies.

Integrating these resources with an understanding of the scoring curve can empower students to approach the exam with confidence and clarity.

In summary, the NYS chemistry regents curve plays a pivotal role in balancing fairness and rigor within New York State's standardized assessment landscape. While it adjusts for exam difficulty and helps ensure equitable scoring, the curve also raises important questions about transparency and educational standards. For students and educators alike, navigating the complexities of the curve is part of the broader challenge of mastering chemistry and meeting state academic expectations.

[Nys Chemistry Regents Curve](#)

Find other PDF articles:

<http://142.93.153.27/archive-th-099/Book?trackid=aTr74-5352&title=what-to-bring-to-a-paraprofessional-interview.pdf>

nys chemistry regents curve: *Let's Review Regents: Chemistry--Physical Setting Revised Edition* Barron's Educational Series, Albert S. Tarendash, 2021-01-05 Barron's Let's Review Regents: Chemistry gives students the step-by-step review and practice they need to prepare for the Regents Chemistry/Physical Setting exam. This updated edition is an ideal companion to high school textbooks and covers all Chemistry topics prescribed by the New York State Board of Regents. Let's Review Regents: Chemistry covers all high school-level Chemistry topics and includes: Extensive review of all topics on the test Extra practice questions with answers A detailed introduction to the Regents Chemistry course and exam One actual, recently released, Regents Chemistry exam with an answer key

nys chemistry regents curve: Regents Chemistry--Physical Setting Power Pack Revised Edition Barron's Educational Series, Albert S. Tarendash, 2021-01-05 Barron's two-book Regents Chemistry Power Pack provides comprehensive review, actual administered exams, and practice questions to help students prepare for the Chemistry Regents exam. This edition includes: Regents Exams and Answers: Chemistry Eight actual administered Regents Chemistry exams so students can get familiar with the test Thorough explanations for all answers Self-analysis charts to help identify strengths and weaknesses Test-taking techniques and strategies A detailed outline of all major topics tested on this exam A glossary of important terms to know for test day Let's Review Regents: Chemistry Extensive review of all topics on the test Extra practice questions with answers A detailed introduction to the Regents Chemistry course and exam One actual, recently released, Regents Chemistry exam with an answer key

nys chemistry regents curve: *Dissertation Abstracts* , 1962-07

nys chemistry regents curve: *The Science Teachers Bulletin* , 1998

nys chemistry regents curve: **American Men of Science** James McKeen Cattell, Dean R. Brimhall, 1921

nys chemistry regents curve: American Men of Science James McKeen Cattell, Jaques Cattell, 1944

nys chemistry regents curve: **Chemical Engineering Catalog** , 1925

nys chemistry regents curve: **Ideas for Teaching Science in the Junior High School** National Science Teachers Association, 1963

nys chemistry regents curve: Illinois Chemistry Teacher , 1993

nys chemistry regents curve: Who's who in America , 1948

nys chemistry regents curve: Tackling the Issues Wyman E. Fischer, 1994

nys chemistry regents curve: *Moore's Rural New Yorker* , 1897

nys chemistry regents curve: *Resources in Education* , 1994

nys chemistry regents curve: **McGraw-Hill's Construction Contracting** McGraw-Hill, inc, 1978

nys chemistry regents curve: **Colorado Lawyer** , 1976

nys chemistry regents curve: **The Science Teacher** , 1993 SCC Library has 1964-cur.

nys chemistry regents curve: **Paperbound Books in Print** , 1970

nys chemistry regents curve: **NY Regents Chemistry Test Prep Review--Exambusters Flashcards** Regents Exambusters, 2016-06-01 NY Regents CHEMISTRY Study Guide 700 questions and answers. Essential definitions, formulas, concepts, and sample problems. Topics: Introduction,

Matter, Atoms, Formulas, Moles, Reactions, Elements, Periodic Table, Electrons, Chemical Bonds, Heat, Gases, Phase Changes, Solutions, Reaction Rates, Equilibrium, Acids and Bases, Oxidation and Reduction, Introduction to Organic Chemistry, Radioactivity =====
 ADDITIONAL WORKBOOKS: NY Regents INTEGRATED ALGEBRA Study Guide 450 questions and answers. Essential definitions, formulas, concepts, and sample problems. Topics: Sets, Variables, Exponents, Properties of Numbers, Like Terms, Simple Equations, Property of Equality, Signed Numbers, Monomials, Polynomials, Advanced Equations, Verbal Problems, Factoring Polynomials, Algebraic Fractions, Equations with Several Variables, Advanced Verbal Problems, Evaluating Formulas, Simultaneous Equations, Ratio and Proportion, Variation, Quadratic Equations and Radicals, Coordinate Geometry _____ NY Regents UNITED STATES HISTORY Study Guide 700 questions and answers (ILLUSTRATED). Essential names, dates, and summaries of key historical events. Topics: Discovery, Colonial, Revolutionary, Early National, Age of Expansion, Civil War Era, Reconstruction, Industrial Era, Progressive Era, World War I, The Twenties, The Depression, World War II, Cold War Era, Cold War - 1950s, Cold War - 1960s, Cold War - 1970s, Cold War - 1980s, New World Order ===== Exambusters NY Regents Prep Workbooks provide comprehensive NY Regents review--one fact at a time--to prepare students to take practice NY Regents tests. Each NY Regents study guide focuses on fundamental concepts and definitions--a basic overview to begin studying for the NY Regents exam. Up to 600 questions and answers, each volume in the NY Regents series is a quick and easy, focused read. Reviewing NY Regents flash cards is the first step toward more confident NY Regents preparation and ultimately, higher NY Regents exam scores!

nys chemistry regents curve: E3 Chemistry Regents Ready Practice 2018 - Physical Setting Exam Practice Effiong Eyo, 2018-01-15 Preparing for the New York State Chemistry Regents - Physical Setting exam has never been easier, more enticing, more exciting, more engaging, more understandable, and less overwhelming. Our book is written to help students do more, know more, and build confidence for a higher mark on their Regents exam. With questions for five Regents exams, including two most recent actual exams, this book can be used as a primary Regents question practice resource or as a supplementary resource to other prep books. Book Summary: Organized, engaging, doable, quick-practice quality Regents question sets. Clear, brief, simple, and easy-to-understand correct answer explanations. Do more, know more, and build confidence for a higher mark on your Regents exam. Keep track of your day-to-day progress, improvement and readiness for your Regents exam. Actual Regents exams included, with answers and scoring scales. Glossary of must-know chemistry Regents vocabulary terms.

nys chemistry regents curve: Roadmap to the Regents Sasha Alcott, 2003 If Students Need to Know It, It's in This Book This book develops the chemistry skills of high school students. It builds skills that will help them succeed in school and on the New York Regents Exams. Why The Princeton Review? We have more than twenty years of experience helping students master the skills needed to excel on standardized tests. Each year we help more than 2 million students score higher and earn better grades. We Know the New York Regents Exams Our experts at The Princeton Review have analyzed the New York Regents Exams, and this book provides the most up-to-date, thoroughly researched practice possible. We break down the test into individual skills to familiarize students with the test's structure, while increasing their overall skill level. We Get Results We know what it takes to succeed in the classroom and on tests. This book includes strategies that are proven to improve student performance. We provide ·a breakdown of the skills based on New York standards and objectives ·hundreds of practice questions, organized by skill ·two complete practice New York Regents Exams in Physical Setting/Chemistry

Related to nys chemistry regents curve

The Official Website of New York State New York State is sending its first-ever inflation refund checks of up to \$400 to 8.2 million eligible New Yorkers, with deliveries continuing through November

New York (state) - Wikipedia Government The New York State Capitol in Albany The Government of New York embodies the governmental structure of the State of New York as established by the New York State

Department of Taxation and Finance Welcome to the official website of the NYS Department of Taxation and Finance. Visit us to learn about your tax responsibilities, check your refund status, and use our online

Office of the New York State Comptroller | Thomas P. DiNapoli The official website of the Office of the New York State Comptroller. Thomas P. DiNapoli is the 54th Comptroller of the State of New York

NYS Open Legislation | New York State Printing and Public DocumentsPTR

NY inflation checks start going out next week: How much varies - 4 days ago NY inflation refund checks start going out next week — and 8 million taxpayers get one New Yorkers who filed tax returns in 2023 are eligible for payments, which are scheduled

Online Services home - NYS Department of Taxation and Finance 5 days ago If you're an owner or officer of a business, you can use your Business Online Services account to file and pay New York State taxes, see your business's filing and payment

New York refund checks up to \$400 start going out today | FOX 5 4 days ago New York has started mailing refund checks to millions of households. Find out who qualifies, when checks will arrive, and what you need to do

Here Who's Getting \$400 "Inflation Refund" Checks at the End of Over 8 million New Yorkers are getting hundreds of dollars from the state to counter inflation. Here's how we'd handle with the money

Home | NY DMV Introducing New York Mobile ID MiD allows NYS residents to manage their identity with a secure, digital version of state-issued photo documents, in an app on a smartphone

The Official Website of New York State New York State is sending its first-ever inflation refund checks of up to \$400 to 8.2 million eligible New Yorkers, with deliveries continuing through November

New York (state) - Wikipedia Government The New York State Capitol in Albany The Government of New York embodies the governmental structure of the State of New York as established by the New York State

Department of Taxation and Finance Welcome to the official website of the NYS Department of Taxation and Finance. Visit us to learn about your tax responsibilities, check your refund status, and use our online

Office of the New York State Comptroller | Thomas P. DiNapoli The official website of the Office of the New York State Comptroller. Thomas P. DiNapoli is the 54th Comptroller of the State of New York

NYS Open Legislation | New York State Printing and Public DocumentsPTR

NY inflation checks start going out next week: How much varies - 4 days ago NY inflation refund checks start going out next week — and 8 million taxpayers get one New Yorkers who filed tax returns in 2023 are eligible for payments, which are scheduled

Online Services home - NYS Department of Taxation and Finance 5 days ago If you're an owner or officer of a business, you can use your Business Online Services account to file and pay New York State taxes, see your business's filing and payment

New York refund checks up to \$400 start going out today | FOX 5 4 days ago New York has started mailing refund checks to millions of households. Find out who qualifies, when checks will arrive, and what you need to do

Here Who's Getting \$400 "Inflation Refund" Checks at the End of Over 8 million New Yorkers are getting hundreds of dollars from the state to counter inflation. Here's how we'd handle with the money

Home | NY DMV Introducing New York Mobile ID MiD allows NYS residents to manage their identity with a secure, digital version of state-issued photo documents, in an app on a smartphone

The Official Website of New York State New York State is sending its first-ever inflation refund checks of up to \$400 to 8.2 million eligible New Yorkers, with deliveries continuing through November

New York (state) - Wikipedia Government The New York State Capitol in Albany The Government of New York embodies the governmental structure of the State of New York as established by the New York State

Department of Taxation and Finance Welcome to the official website of the NYS Department of Taxation and Finance. Visit us to learn about your tax responsibilities, check your refund status, and use our online

Office of the New York State Comptroller | Thomas P. DiNapoli The official website of the Office of the New York State Comptroller. Thomas P. DiNapoli is the 54th Comptroller of the State of New York

NYS Open Legislation | New York State Printing and Public DocumentsPTR

NY inflation checks start going out next week: How much varies - 4 days ago NY inflation refund checks start going out next week — and 8 million taxpayers get one New Yorkers who filed tax returns in 2023 are eligible for payments, which are scheduled

Online Services home - NYS Department of Taxation and Finance 5 days ago If you're an owner or officer of a business, you can use your Business Online Services account to file and pay New York State taxes, see your business's filing and payment

New York refund checks up to \$400 start going out today | FOX 5 4 days ago New York has started mailing refund checks to millions of households. Find out who qualifies, when checks will arrive, and what you need to do

Here Who's Getting \$400 "Inflation Refund" Checks at the End of Over 8 million New Yorkers are getting hundreds of dollars from the state to counter inflation. Here's how we'd handle with the money

Home | NY DMV Introducing New York Mobile ID MiD allows NYS residents to manage their identity with a secure, digital version of state-issued photo documents, in an app on a smartphone

Back to Home: <http://142.93.153.27>