

mla 9 interview citation

MLA 9 Interview Citation: A Complete Guide to Citing Interviews in MLA Format

mla 9 interview citation is an essential skill for students, researchers, and writers who incorporate personal interviews or conversations into their work. Whether you're quoting a professor, a subject matter expert, or a peer, understanding how to properly cite interviews in MLA 9 format ensures credibility and avoids plagiarism. The MLA Handbook's ninth edition brings some clarifications and updates that make citing interviews clearer and more consistent.

In this article, we'll explore the ins and outs of MLA 9 interview citation, including how to format in-text citations, works cited entries, and tips for different types of interviews—published, unpublished, personal, or digital. Along the way, you'll discover useful examples and practical advice to confidently incorporate interviews into your academic or professional writing.

What Is MLA 9 Interview Citation?

MLA 9 interview citation refers to the specific guidelines outlined in the ninth edition of the Modern Language Association (MLA) Handbook for citing interviews. Interviews can be a rich source of original information, but because they often don't follow traditional publishing channels, they require unique citation rules.

In MLA format, interviews are typically treated as personal communications, and their citations depend on whether the interview was published or unpublished, recorded or written, and whether you conducted the interview yourself or are referencing someone else's interview.

Why Proper Citation of Interviews Matters

Citing interviews correctly is crucial for several reasons:

- **Credibility**: Proper citations lend authority to your work by showing the origins of your information.
- **Ethical Writing**: Acknowledging interviewees respects intellectual property and personal contributions.
- **Traceability**: Readers can locate the original source if needed, enhancing transparency.
- **Avoiding Plagiarism**: Failure to cite interviews can lead to accusations of plagiarism or academic misconduct.

MLA 9's guidelines help writers navigate these requirements smoothly.

How to Cite Interviews in MLA 9 Format

MLA 9 provides a flexible framework for citing interviews, adapting to different interview types. The key is to identify the nature of the interview and apply the correct format.

Citing a Personal Interview You Conducted

If you conducted the interview yourself and it is unpublished, MLA 9 treats it as a personal communication. Such interviews are not usually included in the Works Cited list but are cited in-text to acknowledge the source.

****In-text citation example:****

(Interviewee's Last Name)

For example: (Smith)

You can also include a signal phrase in the sentence:

According to Jane Smith, the results were inconclusive.

If you want to add more detail, include the date of the interview:

(J. Smith, 12 March 2023)

****Note:**** Since personal interviews are not recoverable by others, MLA suggests including them only as in-text citations.

Citing Published Interviews

Published interviews—those found in books, magazines, journals, websites, or other media—should be cited like any other source, depending on the format.

****Basic format for a published interview:****

Last Name, First Name of Interviewee. Interview by First Name Last Name of Interviewer. **Title of the Container** (e.g., book, magazine), Publisher, Date, URL or DOI (if online).

****Example:****

Doe, John. Interview by Jane Smith. **The Literary Review**, vol. 45, no. 2,

2022, pp. 34-40.

If the interview is found online:

Doe, John. Interview by Jane Smith. **The Literary Review**, 15 May 2022, www.literaryreview.com/interviews/john-doe.

Interviews Published as Part of a Larger Work

Sometimes, interviews are part of a larger collection such as a documentary, book, or website. The citation should include both the interviewee and interviewer, along with the title of the larger work.

****Example:****

King, Martin Luther Jr. Interview by Stephen Smith. **Voices of the Civil Rights Movement**, edited by Laura Johnson, HarperCollins, 2020, pp. 102-115.

Citing an Interview You Found Online (Podcast or Video)

Online interviews, such as podcasts or video interviews on platforms like YouTube, require similar citation elements with details about the format and URL.

****Example for a podcast interview:****

Johnson, Emily. Interview by Michael Lee. **The Science Hour**, episode 12, 5 July 2023. Spotify, open.spotify.com/episode/123abc.

****Example for a YouTube interview:****

Brown, David. Interview by Sarah White. **YouTube**, uploaded by HistoryChannel, 10 Aug. 2023, www.youtube.com/watch?v=xyz789.

Formatting In-Text Citations for Interviews in MLA 9

In-text citations for interviews generally include the last name of the person interviewed. If the name appears in the sentence, you may omit it from the parentheses.

When the interview is personal and unpublished, the citation usually looks like this:

(Last Name)

For example:

The experiment's outcomes were "unexpected but enlightening" (Garcia).

If you conducted the interview yourself and want to provide a date for clarity:

(Garcia, 15 April 2023)

When citing published interviews, use the same author-page format as with other sources, if page numbers are available.

Using Signal Phrases

To make your writing more engaging and clear, use signal phrases to introduce the interview content:

- According to Dr. Lee in a recent interview...
- In her conversation with the author, Jane Smith revealed...
- As stated by the interviewee, Mark Johnson...

Signal phrases help integrate the interview smoothly into your narrative and reduce repetitive parenthetical citations.

Tips for Handling Interviews in MLA 9

Navigating MLA 9 interview citation can be tricky, but these tips will help you handle interviews effectively:

- **Keep detailed records:** Always note the full name of the interviewee, the date, location, and context of the interview.
- **Clarify the interview type:** Determine if the interview is personal/unpublished or published to choose the right citation format.
- **Obtain permission:** When quoting personal interviews, ensure you have permission to use the material, especially if sensitive.
- **Use clarity over complexity:** MLA's goal is to make citations clear and traceable, so avoid overcomplicating entries.
- **Follow instructor guidelines:** Some professors may have preferences for citing interviews, so always check.

When to Include Interviews in the Works Cited

Remember that personal interviews you conduct typically do not appear in the Works Cited list because they are not recoverable sources. However, if the interview is published or publicly accessible (e.g., in a magazine or online), it should be included in the Works Cited.

Common Mistakes to Avoid in MLA 9 Interview Citation

Even experienced writers sometimes slip up when citing interviews. Here are pitfalls to watch out for:

- **Omitting the interviewee's name:** The interviewee is the primary source and must be credited.
- **Confusing interviewer and interviewee:** Make sure to correctly identify who is who in the citation.
- **Failing to specify the type of interview:** Different formats demand different citation treatments.
- **Including unpublished personal interviews in Works Cited:** These should only be cited in-text.
- **Ignoring access dates for online interviews:** While not always mandatory, including an access date can be helpful.

Integrating MLA 9 Interview Citations into Your Writing

MLA 9 interview citation is not just about formatting; it's about effectively weaving original voices into your narrative. When you quote or paraphrase an interview, aim to:

- Contextualize the information for readers unfamiliar with the interviewee.
- Attribute ideas clearly to avoid confusion.
- Balance direct quotes with your own analysis or commentary.
- Use interviews to add unique perspectives that published sources may lack.

By doing so, your writing becomes richer and more persuasive.

Mastering MLA 9 interview citation opens up new possibilities for incorporating firsthand insights into your work. Whether you're writing a research paper, article, or project report, knowing how to properly credit interviews enhances the professionalism and reliability of your writing. Take advantage of MLA 9's clear guidelines and use interviews as a powerful tool to strengthen your arguments and showcase original research.

Frequently Asked Questions

What is the MLA 9 format for citing an interview?

In MLA 9, an interview citation typically includes the name of the person interviewed, the descriptor 'Personal interview,' and the date of the interview. For example: Smith, John. Personal interview. 15 Mar. 2023.

How do you cite a published interview in MLA 9?

To cite a published interview in MLA 9, include the interviewee's name, the title of the interview (if available), the title of the source (such as a magazine or website), the interviewer's name (if relevant), the date of publication, and the URL or page numbers. For example: Doe, Jane. "The Future of Technology." Interview by Mark Johnson. Tech Today, 12 Apr. 2023, www.techtoday.com/future.

Do you need to include the interviewer's name when citing an interview in MLA 9?

Including the interviewer's name is optional in MLA 9 unless it adds clarity or is relevant. For personal interviews, it is typically omitted, but for published interviews, the interviewer's name is usually included after the interview title.

How do you cite a group interview in MLA 9?

For a group interview, list the names of all interviewees separated by commas, followed by 'Personal interview' and the date. For example: Brown, Lisa, et al. Personal interview. 10 Feb. 2023.

Can you cite an email interview using MLA 9 format?

Yes, email interviews are cited similarly to personal interviews. Include the interviewee's name, the description 'Email interview,' and the date of the email exchange. For example: Green, Michael. Email interview. 5 May 2023.

How do you format an in-text citation for an interview in MLA 9?

For in-text citations of interviews in MLA 9, use the interviewee's last name. For example: (Smith). If the interview is unpublished and personal, no page number is needed.

Is it necessary to include the medium of the interview in MLA 9 citation?

MLA 9 does not require specifying the medium (e.g., audio, video) for personal interviews. However, for published interviews, including the medium such as 'Podcast' or 'YouTube video' can be helpful.

How do you cite a broadcast interview in MLA 9?

To cite a broadcast interview, include the name of the person interviewed, the title of the program (in italics), the broadcaster, date of the broadcast, and the URL if accessed online. For example: Johnson, Emily. Interview. *The Morning Show*, NBC, 20 Jan. 2023, www.nbc.com/morningshow/interview.

Additional Resources

****Mastering MLA 9 Interview Citation: A Professional Guide****

mla 9 interview citation serves as an essential component for researchers, students, and professionals aiming to correctly attribute information sourced from personal communications. The Modern Language Association's ninth edition (MLA 9) offers updated guidelines that clarify how to cite interviews—whether conducted by the author or sourced from other materials. This article provides a comprehensive examination of MLA 9 interview citation standards, highlighting key features, practical applications, and subtle distinctions that ensure academic integrity and precision in scholarly writing.

Understanding MLA 9 Interview Citation Fundamentals

Interviews represent a unique type of source in academic and professional research. Unlike books or articles, they often involve unpublished, personal communication that requires careful treatment in citations. MLA 9 interview citation instructions reflect this nuance by differentiating between published and unpublished interviews, as well as between interviews you conduct personally and those accessed through secondary media.

The MLA Handbook (9th edition) emphasizes flexibility, encouraging writers to tailor citations based on the interview's format and accessibility. This approach underscores the importance of transparency and verifiability in academic work, allowing readers to trace the origin of quoted or paraphrased information.

Citing Personal Interviews in MLA 9

Personal interviews—those conducted directly by the researcher—are a common source in qualitative research, journalism, and humanities projects. According to MLA 9 guidelines, these interviews are classified as "personal communications." Since they are typically unpublished and not retrievable by others, MLA recommends citing them only in-text, omitting them from the Works Cited list.

For example, an in-text citation might appear as:

> (John Smith, personal interview, 15 March 2024).

This format highlights the interviewee's name, the nature of the source, and the date of the interview, providing adequate context without creating a formal bibliography entry.

Citing Published Interviews in MLA 9

Published interviews—those appearing in books, magazines, websites, or broadcast media—require a more detailed citation in MLA 9. The citation format depends on the medium and source type, but generally includes the interviewee's name, the interviewer's name (if available), title of the interview or the source, the container title (such as the publication or website), publisher, date, and URL or DOI if applicable.

An example citation for a published interview in a magazine might read:

> Smith, John. Interview by Jane Doe. **The Literary Review**, vol. 12, no. 3, 2023, pp. 45-50.

This detailed citation ensures that readers can locate the exact source, an important factor in scholarly verification and further research.

Key Features and Nuances of MLA 9 Interview Citation

MLA 9 interview citation standards reflect an evolution from previous

editions, accommodating the rise of digital media and diverse interview formats. Several features stand out for their contribution to clarity and usability.

Distinguishing Between Interview Types

One of the most notable refinements in MLA 9 is the clear differentiation between interviews conducted personally and those published. This distinction addresses the accessibility of the source material, influencing whether the interview appears in the Works Cited list or is cited only in-text.

Incorporating Interviewer and Interviewee Roles

MLA 9 also emphasizes correctly attributing roles. When citing published interviews, it is vital to identify both the interviewer and interviewee whenever possible. This dual attribution acknowledges the contributions of both parties and enhances the citation's completeness.

Flexibility with Formats and Containers

Given the variety of platforms where interviews appear—from podcasts to YouTube videos to print magazines—MLA 9 provides adaptable citation structures. The concept of “containers” plays a central role; for example, a podcast episode containing an interview is cited as a part of the larger container (the podcast series).

Practical Applications and Examples

Understanding how to apply MLA 9 interview citation guidelines can prove challenging without concrete examples. Below are practical illustrations across different scenarios.

Example 1: Citing a Personal Interview

In-text citation only, no Works Cited entry:

> (Maria Gonzalez, personal interview, 10 April 2024)

This citation suffices for personal interviews that are not published or publicly accessible.

Example 2: Citing a Published Print Interview

Works Cited entry:

> Mandela, Nelson. Interview by Timothy Smith. **History Today**, vol. 58, no. 6, 2023, pp. 22-30.

In-text citation:

> (Mandela)

Example 3: Citing a Podcast Interview

Works Cited entry:

> Thompson, Sarah. Interview by Mark Lee. **Voices of Innovation**, episode 15, Spotify, 5 March 2024, <https://spotify.com/episode/xyz>.

In-text citation:

> (Thompson)

Comparing MLA 9 Interview Citation with Other Styles

When evaluating MLA 9 interview citation against styles like APA or Chicago, several differences emerge. APA generally requires personal interviews to be cited only in-text, similar to MLA, but with a slightly different format—usually including the interview date in parentheses. Chicago offers two systems and often includes interviews in footnotes rather than a bibliography, depending on context.

MLA 9's emphasis on container titles and flexibility in citing various media formats is a distinctive feature, reflecting the dynamic nature of modern sources. This adaptability makes MLA 9 particularly suitable for humanities and liberal arts disciplines where qualitative interviews are prevalent.

Advantages and Limitations of MLA 9 Interview Citation

Using MLA 9 for interview citation brings several advantages:

- **Clarity:** Clear differentiation between personal and published interviews prevents confusion.
- **Flexibility:** Adaptable formats accommodate diverse media sources.
- **Transparency:** Detailed citations foster source traceability and academic integrity.

However, there are inherent limitations:

- **Omission of Personal Interviews from Works Cited:** While justified, this may pose challenges for readers wishing to verify sources.
- **Complexity for New Users:** The variety of formats and containers can overwhelm researchers unfamiliar with MLA's evolving standards.

Best Practices for Accurate MLA 9 Interview Citation

To optimize the use of MLA 9 interview citation, researchers should:

1. **Identify Interview Type:** Determine if the interview is personal or published to decide citation placement.
2. **Gather Complete Information:** Collect names, dates, publication details, and URLs where applicable.
3. **Use Consistent Formatting:** Apply MLA 9 rules uniformly across all citations to maintain professionalism.
4. **Consult MLA Handbook:** Refer to the official guide for nuanced cases, especially for digital or unconventional sources.

Employing these practices ensures the interview citations enhance the credibility of academic or professional work without compromising readability.

Interviews remain a rich source of firsthand insight and original data. Mastering MLA 9 interview citation enables writers to responsibly integrate this content, reflecting evolving scholarly standards and the diverse nature of modern information exchange.

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specific to Drug Regulatory Affairs Thus, it enhances jobseeker's preparation and confidence. The author aims to revolutionize the healthcare and, pharmaceutical and research industries by equipping professionals with the knowledge and skills they need to ace their interviews & jobs. As the pharmaceutical and healthcare industry continues to evolve and expand, there is a growing demand for professionals with specialized knowledge and skills in such areas. We have gone the extra mile to develop specialized tools and support in this book, such as career guidance exclusively for job seekers. Our vision is to empower job seekers and professionals like you to take charge of their careers by providing them with the necessary market knowledge. Key Features: A trusted companion for job seekers with authentic data and references. DRA Technical Interview Q & A: Everything a Candidate Needs in One Place. Updated with Current Affairs. Useful for Pharmacy, Medicine and other healthcare sectors competitive exams. Learn Technical Skills to get hired.

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